Dear Family Member,

No one should have to experience the pain and heartache of a loved one killed on the job. Please accept my sincerest sympathies for your loss.

On May 24, 2006, my father was tragically killed at work. Since that time my family and I have met many other families who have been forever impacted by a workplace tragedy. Inspired by our loss and the loss of hundreds of other families each year, I have become active with the Massachusetts Coalition for Occupational Safety and Health (MassCOSH), a nonprofit worker safety and family support organization.

I hope you find the information in this guide helpful during this difficult time. These documents and materials can be hard to find in the wake of a family member's death, so MassCOSH has compiled it for easy access for you and your family.

If you have any questions regarding family rights after a workplace fatality, call Jodi Sugerman-Brozan at MassCOSH at 617-825-7233 x15. If you need a sympathetic ear to talk to (or to cry to), Jodi will be sure to link you with me.

With deepest sympathy,

Traci Teal
Grieving family members deserve support to cope with the loss or serious injury of loved ones. In addition to the customary support systems available, here are some additional suggestions in the case of workplace tragedies:

**ASK FOR AS MUCH INFORMATION AS POSSIBLE**

Workplace tragedies are often surrounded with much chaos and confusion. This is often conveyed to families and friends in stories about what happened, why it happened, etc. It is important to keep in mind that some of this information may not be reliable. It may take some time to get factual information but it is worth waiting for the most reliable information before jumping to conclusions based on inaccurate information. Contact as many agencies as you can to get a full picture of what happened. This can include the employer, OSHA, the union and the District Attorney’s office to name a few.

**ASK THE EMPLOYER OR COMPANY FOR HELP**

 Anything that you think would be helpful in your grief process, you should ask for. This might include a visit to the site of the incident, care and financial assistance for household responsibilities or access to any reports, photos or other information they may have in their possession.

**CONTACT THE UNION IN THE WORKPLACE IF THERE IS ONE**

Unions often do independent investigations into workplace tragedies and can often be a very good source of support.

**SEEK OUTSIDE LEGAL COUNSEL**

Workplace tragedies result in very complex legal issues. **It is important for family members to get good and accurate advice early in the process.** This will protect you and your family’s interest. When looking for a lawyer, make sure they have a track record of helping families in similar cases. They are often “Third Party Lawsuits” so you should ask a lawyer for references in those cases. **Make sure that you feel comfortable with the lawyer.** Cases can often take years to resolve and you want to make sure that you like and trust the person handling your case. MassCOSH can refer you to qualified, skilled attorneys.
SUPPORT

**KNOW YOUR RIGHTS**

You are entitled to information. **Under the Freedom of Information Act, you are guaranteed access to certain documents.** You can use the included FOIA request form to ask the government to send you that information. Speak to the government agency to find out when to put in the FOIA request. Contact MassCOSH with questions. MassCOSH works closely with a network of skilled attorneys who can assist with a range of legal issues.

**CONSIDER PROFESSIONAL HELP TO ASSIST YOU IN THE GRIEVING PROCESS**

The circumstances surrounding workplace tragedies are almost always catastrophic and often result in Post Traumatic Stress. Counselors can often be very helpful in assisting families in the aftermath of these tragedies. Contact MassCOSH if you would like assistance in finding a counselor in your area.

**CONNECT WITH OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE**

In cases where there have been multiple losses, the sooner the family members join together, the better. No matter what the type of incident though, it is helpful to connect with others who are and have been in your situation. MassCOSH will link you with family members in Massachusetts for support and assistance.

**GET INVOLVED AND BECOME AN ADVOCATE**

Family members are playing an increasing role in demanding justice on behalf of their loved ones. **There are many steps along the way where active family members can play critical roles to benefit themselves and issues of workplace health and safety for all workers.**
HERE ARE SOME EXAMPLES:

→ Family members can demand all the relevant facts of the circumstances surrounding workplace tragedies. Families can ask for the District Attorney to investigate. Don’t hesitate to meet with the OSHA office, MA Department of Labor Standards or District Attorney to state your case.

→ Participate in Worker’s Memorial Day to honor your loved one and all of those that have senselessly lost their lives throughout the year. Every year, family members, union members, legislators and many other health and safety activists join together in ceremonies across the country (Massachusetts gathers at the State House in Boston) to memorialize victims and bring awareness to workplace safety issues. The theme “Mourn for the Dead and Fight for the Living” is a powerful message that resonates throughout the day.

→ Become an advocate to fight to improve workplace health and safety so the lives can be saved. No one represents how important it is to prevent these tragedies more than you and your family. MassCOSH and USMWF are continually informed as to what issues are being brought about by government officials, organizations and families who are acting on change that affects workers and their families. If you would like to get involved or know what has developed most recently please contact MassCOSH.
If you are the spouse or a dependent\(^1\) of a worker who died of injuries that occurred at work, you may be eligible for financial benefits (death benefits) under workers’ compensation. **Workers’ compensation is a type of insurance that all Massachusetts employers are required to have for their employees.**

**Was your spouse or a person you were dependent on covered under workers’ compensation?**

→ Almost all workers are covered by workers’ compensation. Workers are covered no matter how many hours they worked per week or how the employer paid them. Workers are covered even if they were paid cash “under the table.”\(^2\)
→ If workers are self-employed, they are only covered if they have taken out their own workers’ compensation insurance.
→ Workers are covered even if they were not US citizens. Workers are covered if they were immigrant workers and did not have “papers.”

**Workers’ compensation death benefits you may be eligible for include:**

→ Burial expenses up to approx. $11,000 (8 times the average weekly wage).
→ Weekly benefits equal to two-thirds of the deceased worker’s average weekly wage, up to a maximum amount set by the Commonwealth. Surviving spouses can receive these benefits for as long as they remain dependent and do not remarry.
→ If the surviving spouse remarries, $60 a week is paid to each eligible dependent child. The total weekly amount paid to dependent children cannot exceed the amount the spouse had been receiving.
→ If you haven’t heard of these benefits, you should contact the DIA.

Contact the Massachusetts Department of Industrial Accidents for more information on workers’ compensation death benefits and filing a claim:

**Department of Industrial Accidents (DIA)**
Lafayette City Center, 2 Avenue de Lafayette
Boston, MA 02111

📞 857-321-7470  ☎️ 1-800-323-3249 (toll free)
🌐 www.mass.gov/dia

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\(^1\)Dependents are members of the employee’s family or next of kin who were wholly or partly dependent upon the earnings of the employee for support at the time of the injury or at the time of death.

\(^2\)You must be able to prove that your spouse was an employee. If they were paid under the table you may want a lawyer to help you get workers’ compensation benefits.

Published by the Massachusetts Department of Public Health in collaboration with the Massachusetts Department of Industrial Accidents
Date
Freedom of Information Act Officer
Name of Agency
Address of Agency
City, State, Zip Code

Freedom of Information Act Request

Dear ______________:

This is a request under the Freedom of Information Act. I request that a copy of all documents, photos, and materials pertaining to case #__, regarding the fatality of ______ (Note here the case number and the name of your loved one), be provided to me.

I am seeking this information for personal use and not for a commercial use. I request a waiver of all fees because it is for my understanding of operations and activities of the government and to help me understand the circumstance of this fatality, learn of my loved one’s last moments and, ultimately, help me with my grieving process. (NOTE: see below.)

Thank you for your consideration of this request.

Sincerely,

Name
Address
City, State, Zip Code
Telephone

If you do not include all your information they will more than likely deny your request.

(NOTE: There may be disturbing photos or pieces of information you do not want to receive and you should note this in your request or possibly have the request go to a third party such as a lawyer who can help screen what you see.)
MassCOSH is a nonprofit organization dedicated to ensuring that all workers can go to work and return home safe and sound. MassCOSH provides assistance and support to workers and families who have suffered an injury, illness or death on the job.

USMWF is a nonprofit organization dedicated to restoring and revitalizing the quality of life for workers, their families and communities. USMWF promotes family involvement, transparency and fairness in the investigative systems, improving workplace protections and the workers compensation system, and giving workplace fatalities a face.

MassCOSH
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